

```

{
    xy_vect nv;
    xy_vect dx;
    switch (int_method) {
        case i_euler: // or leap frog
            if (mass != 0) // standard MD, use leap frog
            {
                nv = velocity + force/mass * dt;
                dx = nv*dt;
            }
            else // langevin dynamics
            {
                dx = force/eta * dt; // this is the integration
                nv = dx/dt; // this is only to compute velocity
            }
            break;
        case i_pc1: case i_pc2: case i_pc3: case i_pc4: case i_pc5:
            error("Particle::integrate()", "Particle::integrate() not implemented.");
            break;
        case i_simple1:
            nv = velocity + force * dt;
            dx = dt * (velocity + 0.5 * force * dt);
            break;
        case i_simple2:
            velocity = force * dt;
            dx = dt * velocity;
            break;
        default:
            error("Particle::integrate()", "Unknown integration type.");
    } // switch int_method
    coordinate = coordinate + dx;
    velocity = nv;
    f_hist.push(force);

    reset_force();
    return dx;
}

// apply periodic boundary conditions
int Particle::apply_bc(const Boundary_type& bt,
                      const double& Lx, const double& Ly)
{
    if (Lx <= 0.0 || Ly <= 0.0) {

```

