# Southampton Institute of Criminal Justice Research

#### Speaker: Peter Enns

### **Title:** Incarceration Nation: How the United States Became the Most Punitive Democracy in the World.

The United States has the highest incarceration rate in the world. How did this come to be? In contrast to conventional wisdom, Peter K. Enns argues that the rise of mass incarceration in the U.S. reflects a political response to rising public punitiveness. The focus on the public's attitudes toward crime and punishment not only helps explain the policy positions of Barry Goldwater, Lyndon Johnson, and Richard Nixon, but the focus on public opinion helps explain current bipartisan calls for criminal justice reform in the U.S.

#### When and Where?

16.00 – 18.00 Wednesday 16<sup>th</sup> March 2016 Building 2. Room 3043 Highfield Campus

For details contact: Professor Jenny Fleming, Social Sciences, University of Southampton. Email: J.Fleming@soton.ac.uk

Light Refreshments are available



## Speaker information:

Peter Enns is Associate Professor in the Department of Government and Executive Director of the Roper Center for Public Opinion Research at Cornell University. He is also team leader of the Institute for Social Science theme project on the Causes, Consequences, and Future of Mass Incarceration in the United States.

His research focuses on public opinion, representation, mass incarceration, and inequality. Peter also teaches courses on quantitative research methods. Peter's forthcoming book, *Incarceration Nation*, (Cambridge University Press) explains why the public became more punitive in the 1960s, 70s, 80, and 90s, and how this increasing punitiveness led to the rise of mass incarceration in the United States.

Peter received his Ph.D. in political science from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (2007)